

# Opportunities and Challenges of Micro-LED Display on Automotive Application

Tianma Innovation Center  
Advanced Technology Research Institute  
Ding Yuan  
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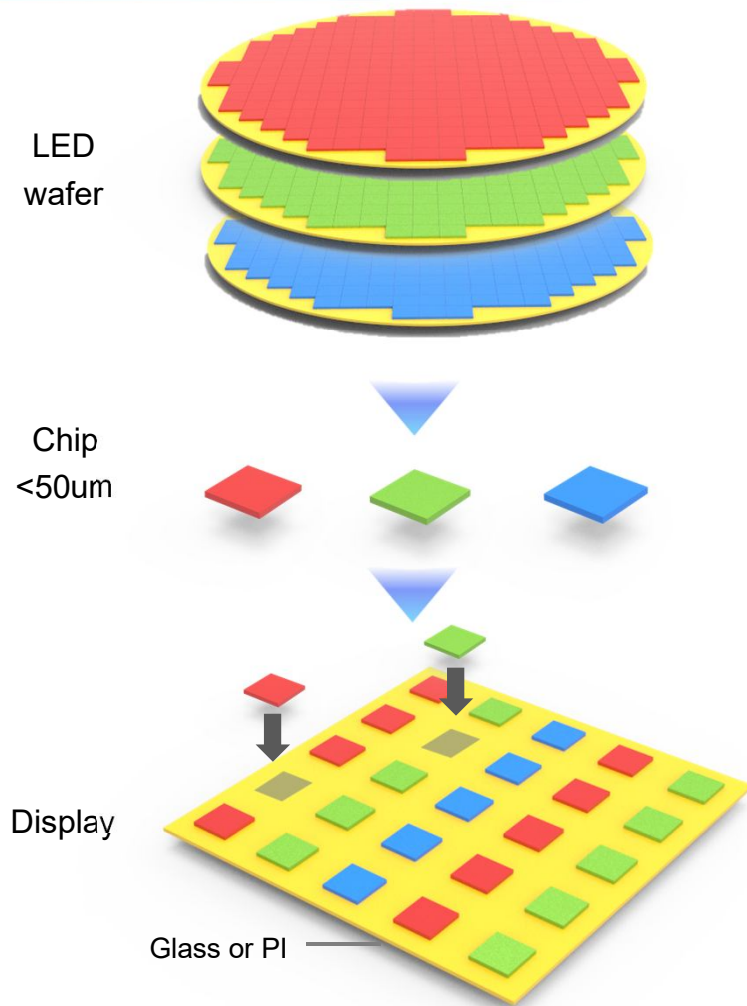


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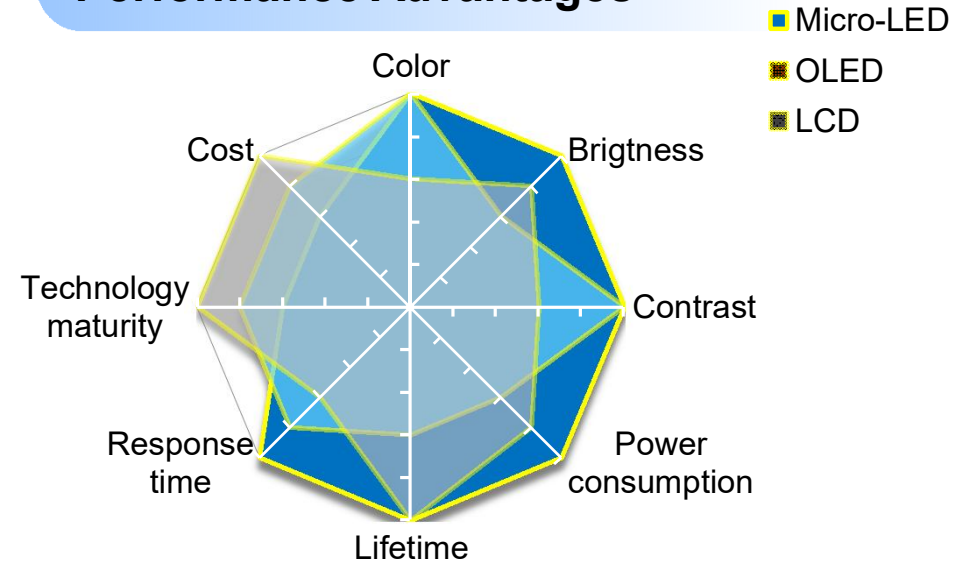
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# Advantages of Micro-LED Display

## Micro-LED Display



## Performance Advantages



Brightness  
> **10,000** nits



Lifetime  
> **80,000** Hr

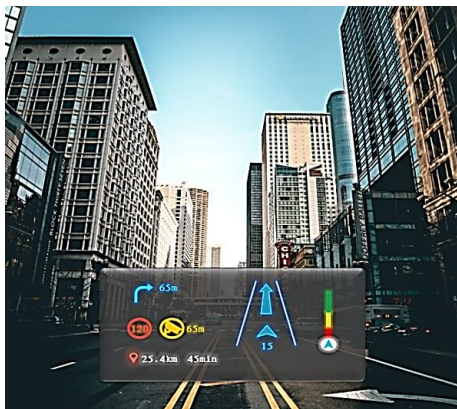
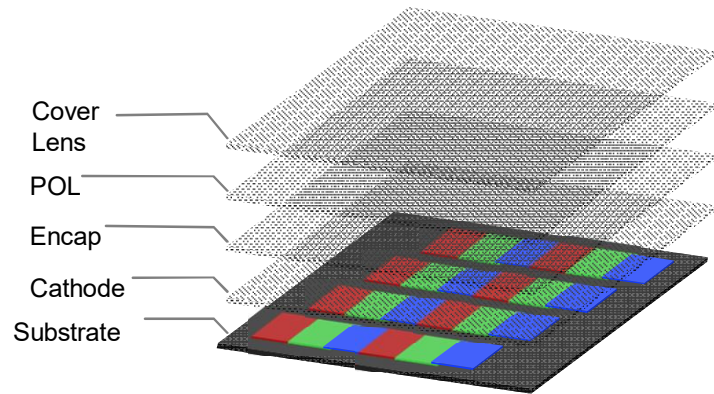


Reliability  
- **100° ~ 120°**

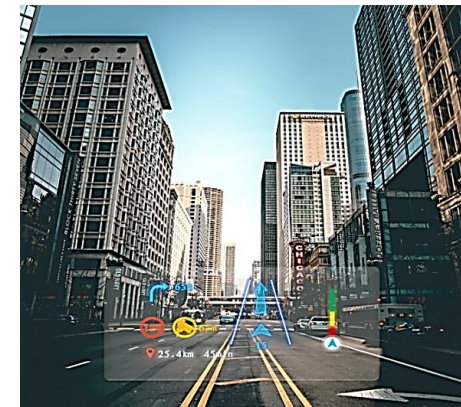
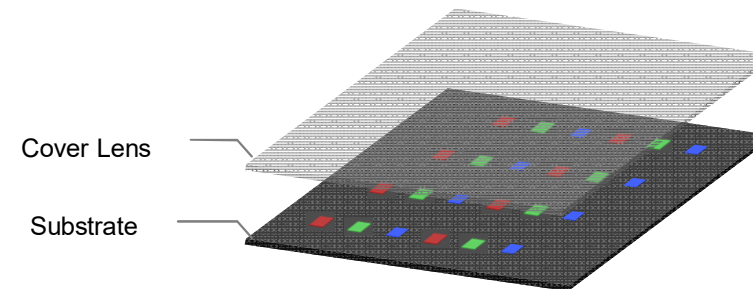
# Advantages of Micro-LED Display

## High Transparency

OLED Display  
Transparency: 20%~40%



Micro-LED Display  
Transparency: >60%



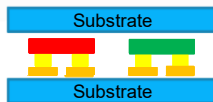
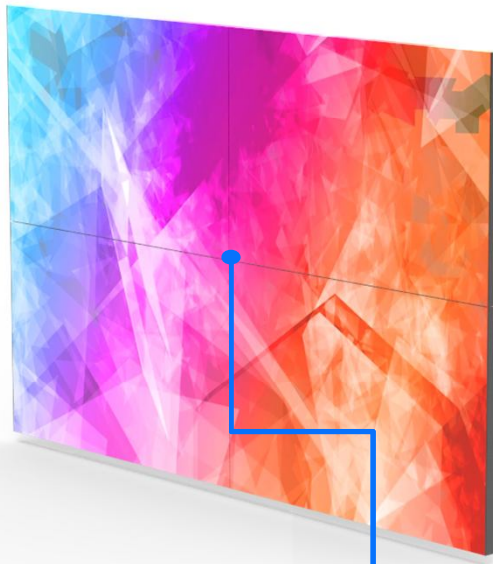
# Advantages of Micro-LED Display

## Borderless

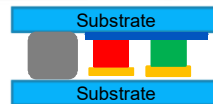
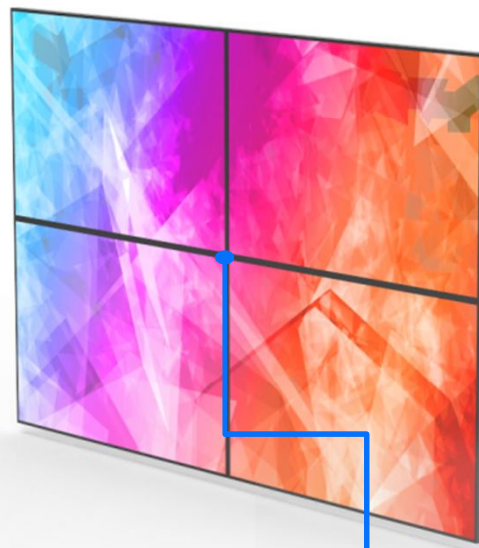
Micro-LED

OLED

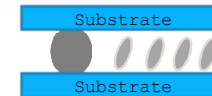
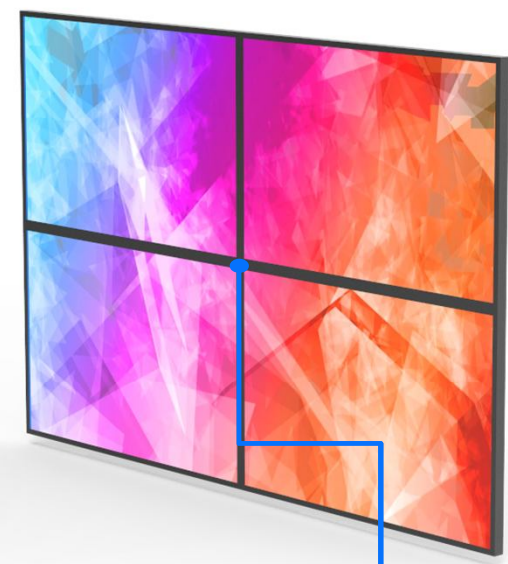
LCD



Border  
 $\approx 0$



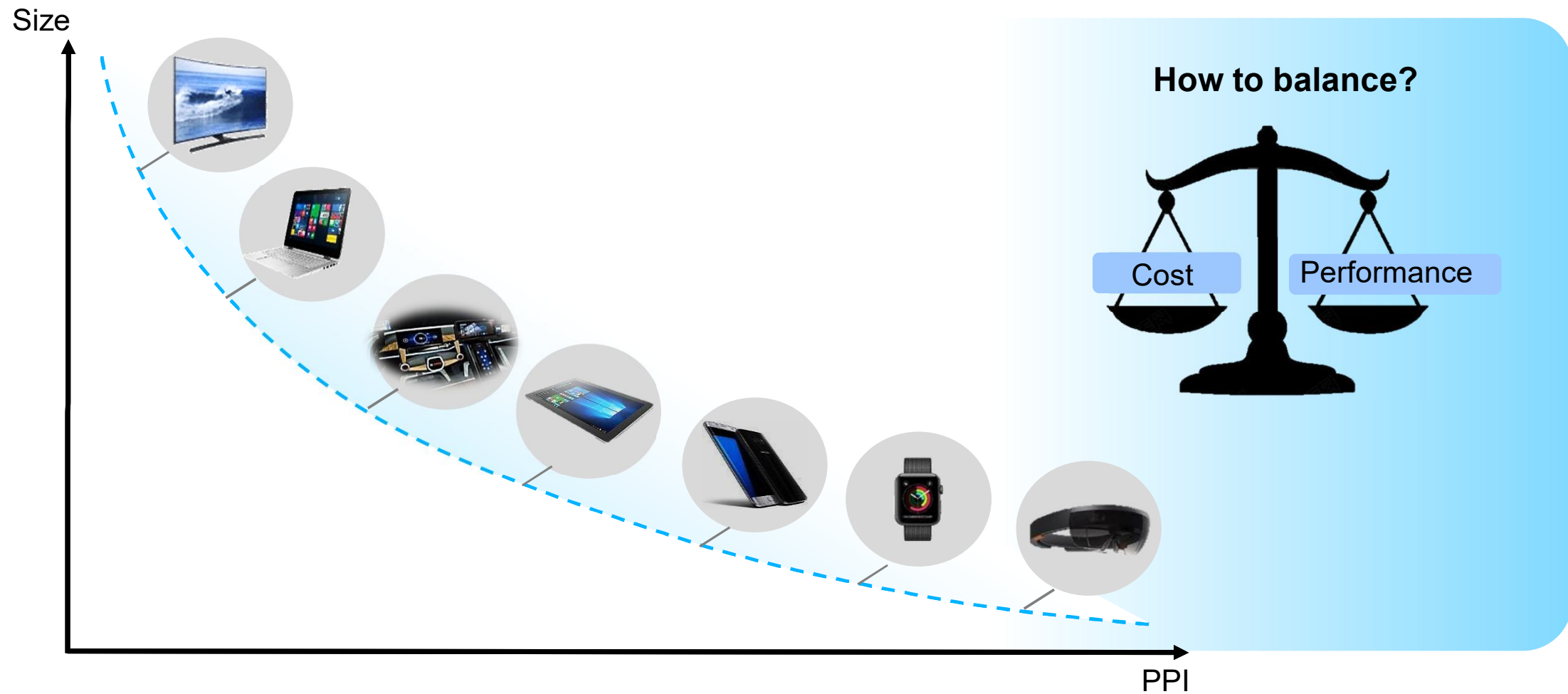
Border  
 $\sim \text{mm}$



Border  
 $\sim \text{mm}$

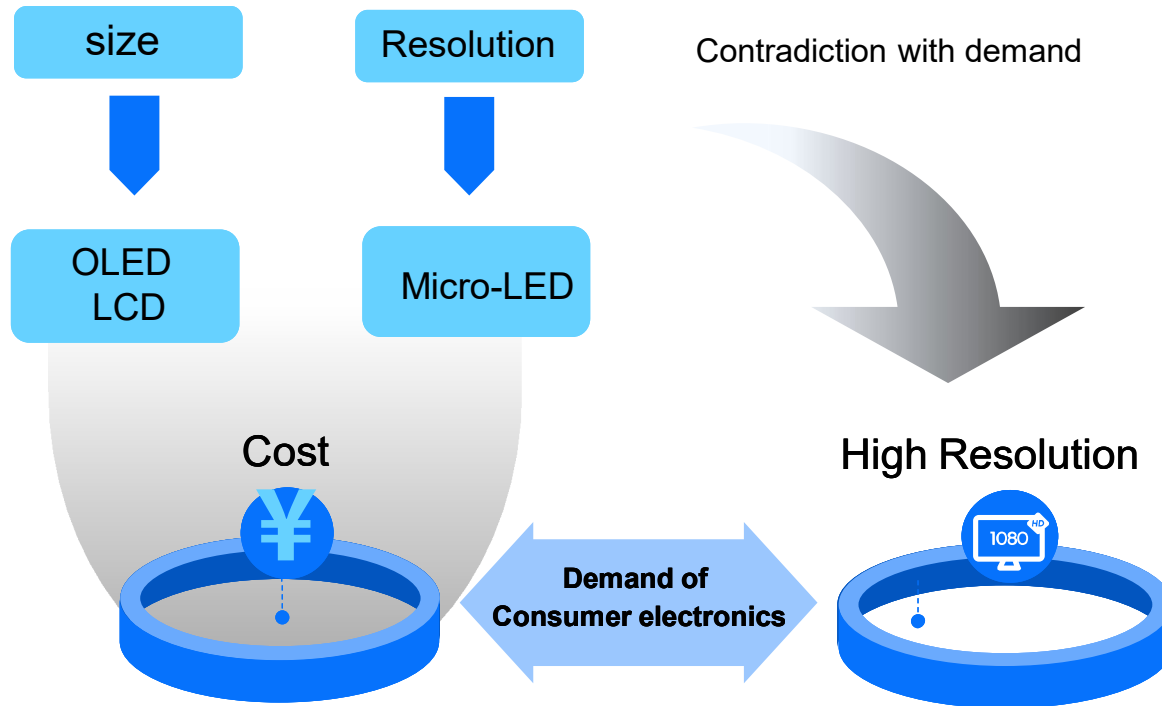


# Analysis of Application Field



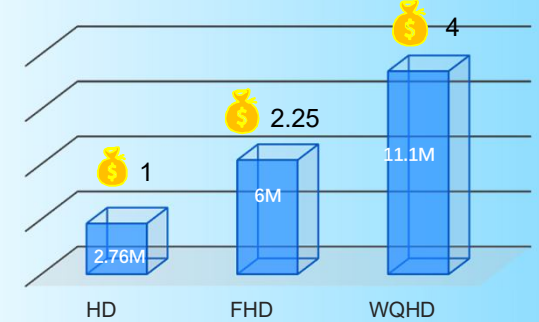
# Analysis of Application Field

## Consumer electronics are not the best breakthroughs for Micro-LED Display

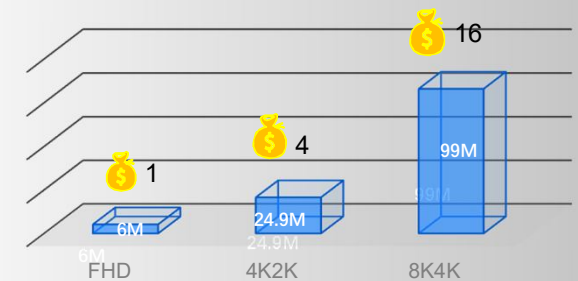


Consumer electronics :TV、 NB、 PC、 Phone, etc.

Mobile phone price ratio of different resolutions

















TV price ratio of different resolutions



# Analysis of Application Field

- High performance requirements
- Low price sensitivity



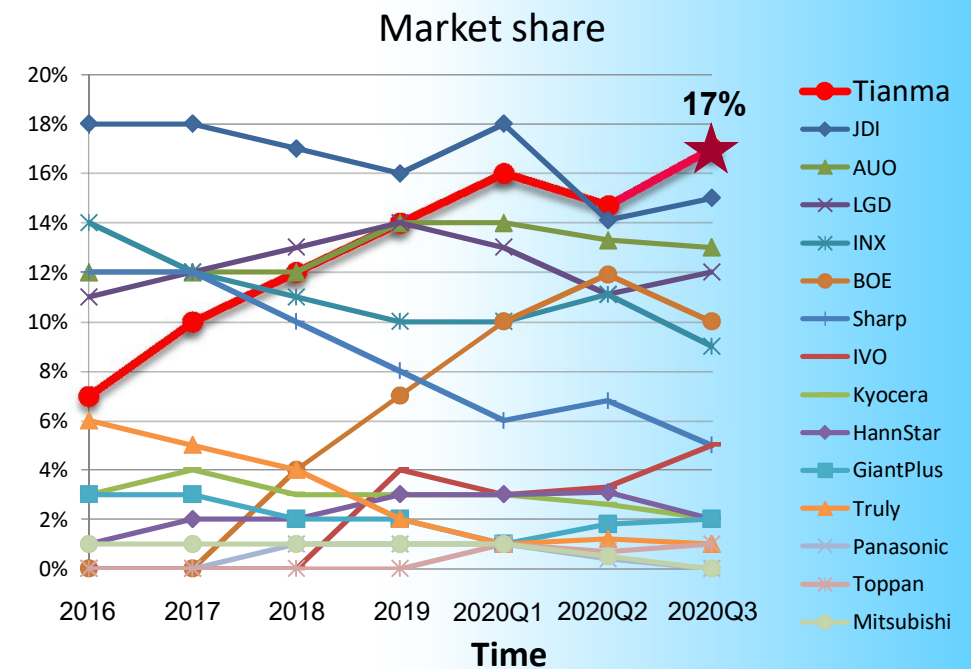
Application	TV	PC/Tablet	Mobile phone	Watch	Automotive	Transparent Display	Splicing display
							
Special Advantage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• None (&lt;100 inch)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Power saving*</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Power saving*</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High brightness</li> <li>• Power saving*</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Long lifetime</li> <li>• High brightness</li> <li>• Flexibility</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High transparency</li> <li>• High brightness</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No border</li> <li>• High brightness</li> <li>• Customization</li> </ul>
Resolution	High	High	High	Low	Middle	Low	Middle
Price sensitivity	High	High	High	High	Low	Low	Low
Recommendation							

**Automotive, transparent and splicing display are better breakthroughs for Micro-LED display.**

# Analysis of Application Field

Strategic Direction: automotive display

1 out of 5 vehicles in the world is equipped with Tianma product.



# Analysis of Application Field



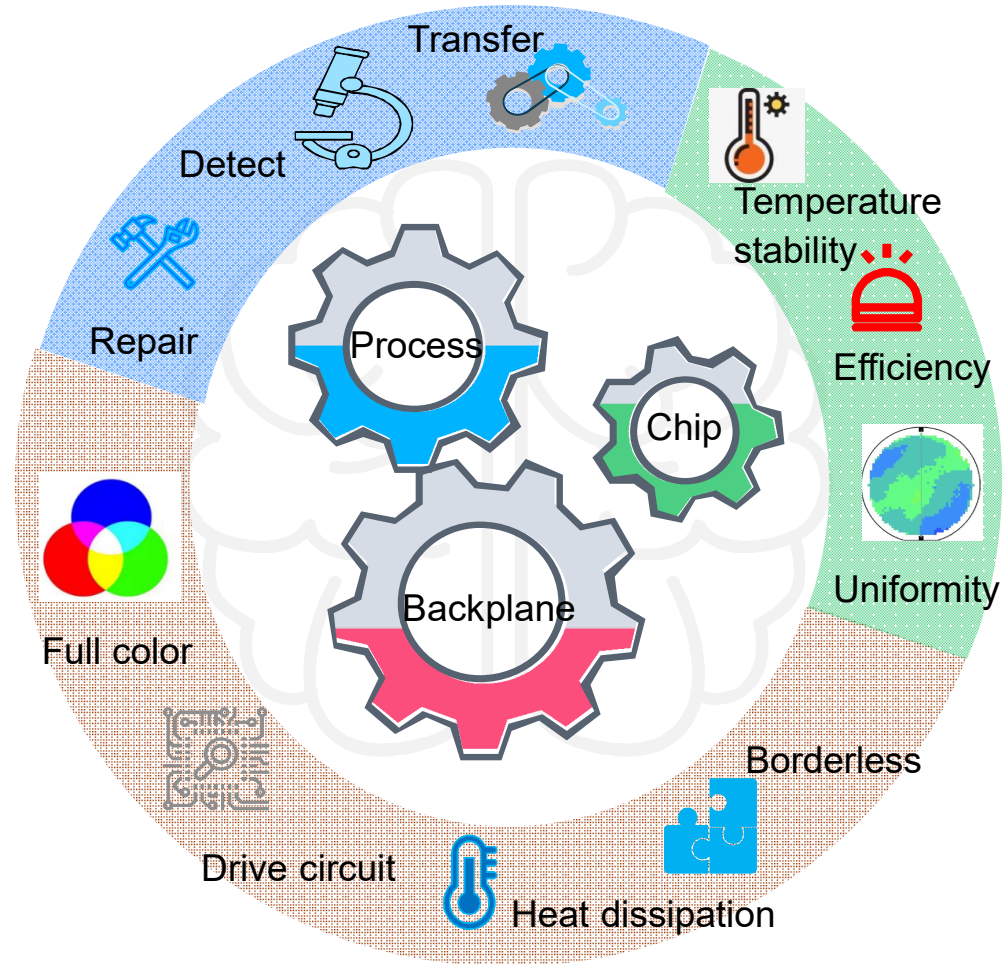
- High transparency
- High brightness
- Long lifetime

- Borderless
- High brightness
- Long lifetime

- Flexibility
- High brightness
- Long lifetime

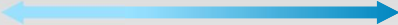
Automotive Display

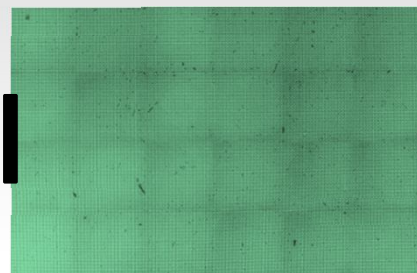
# Challenges



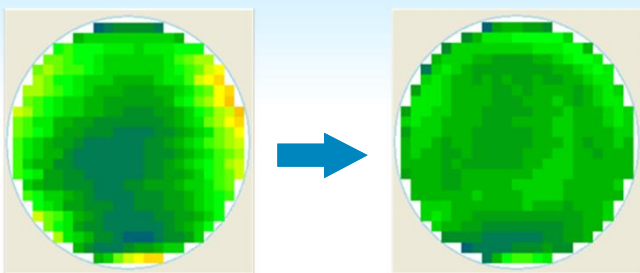
# Challenges

## Uniformity

lighter  darker

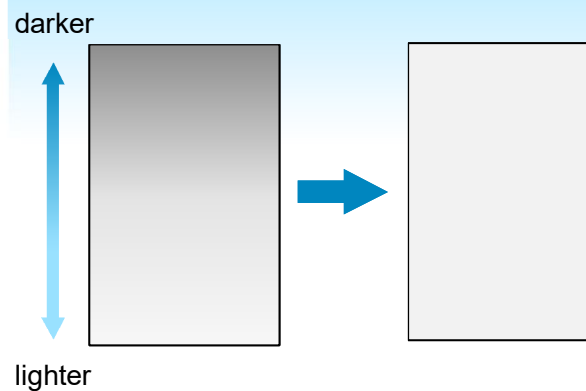


### Micro-LED chip



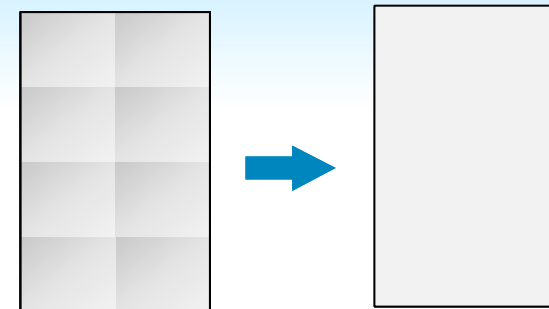
Improve wavelength uniformity

### TFT backplane



Reduce IR drop

### Mass transfer



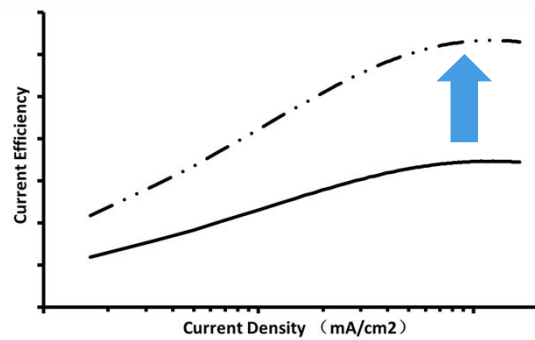
Reduce imprint difference

# Challenges

## Power consumption

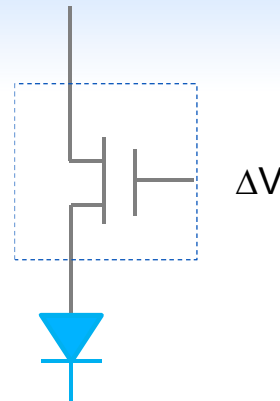
### LED efficiency

Efficiency of Micro-LED Chip



- ✓ Higher efficiency
- ✓ Optimize backplane structure

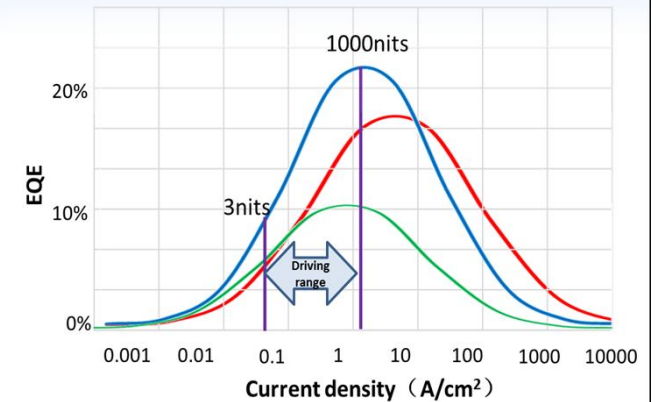
### TFT voltage



- ✓ Decrease  $\Delta V$  on drive unit

### Drive mode

Micro-LED conversion efficiency



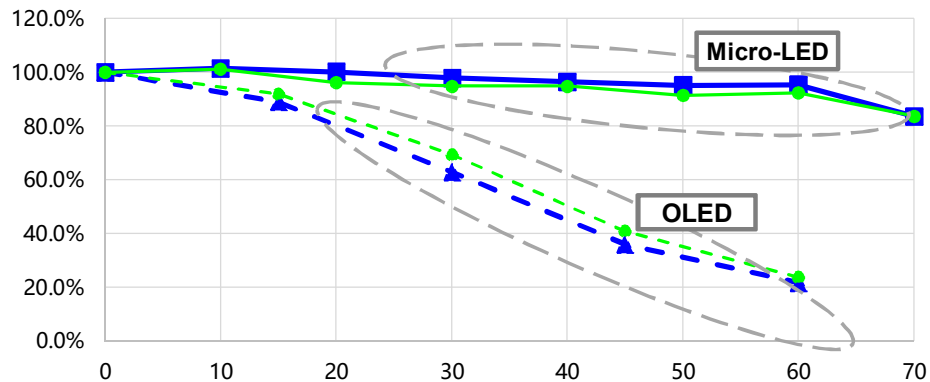
- ✓ PWM mode: working on higher efficiency area

# Challenges

## Reduce power consumption - Optimize backplane structure

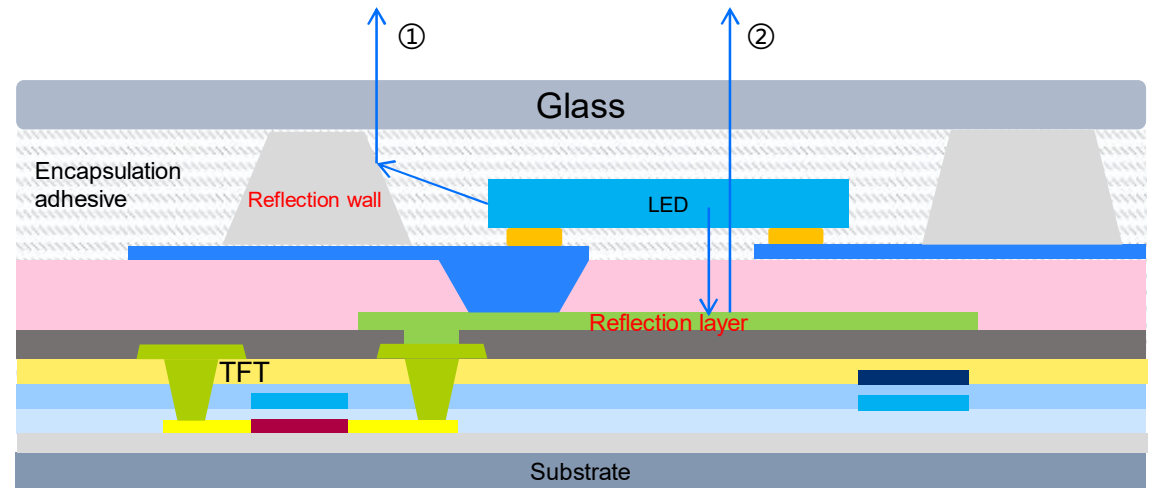
### Micro-LED VS. OLED

#### Green/Blue viewing angle brightness (0-70°)



#### Challenges:

- LED has large light-emitting angle, causing light waste



#### Solutions:

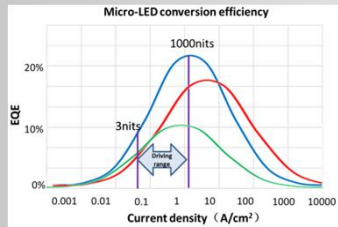
- ✓ Reflection wall on backplane ①
- ✓ Reflection layer on backplane ②

# Challenges

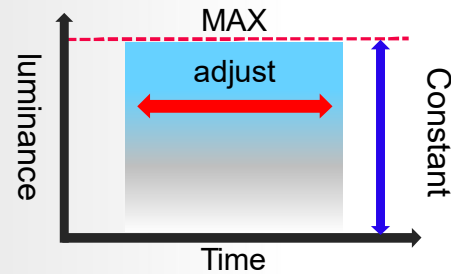
## Reduce power consumption - Drive mode

### Efficiency of Micro LED Chip

EQE



Current density A/cm<sup>2</sup>

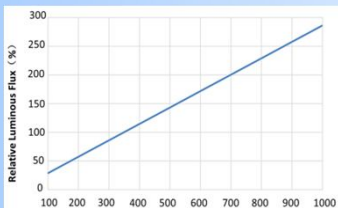


Power consumption: ◎  
Resolution: ×

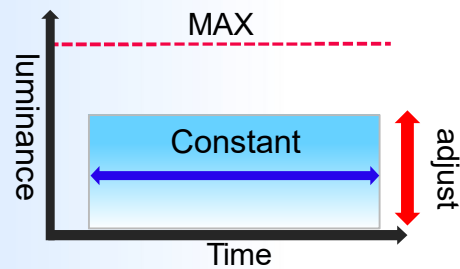
PWM

### Luminance of Micro LED Chip

Luminance



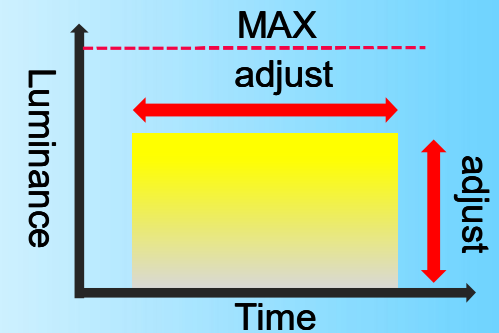
current mA



Power consumption: ×  
Resolution: ◎

PAM

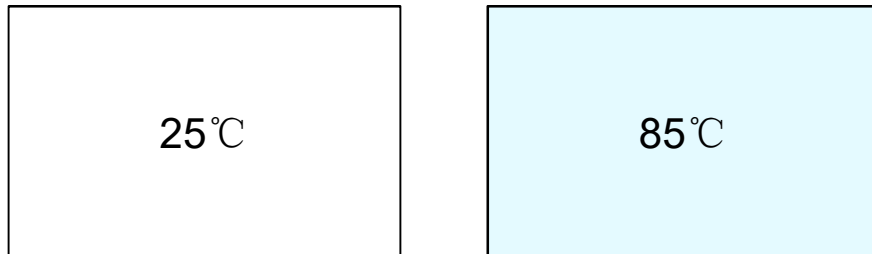
### PAM+PWM



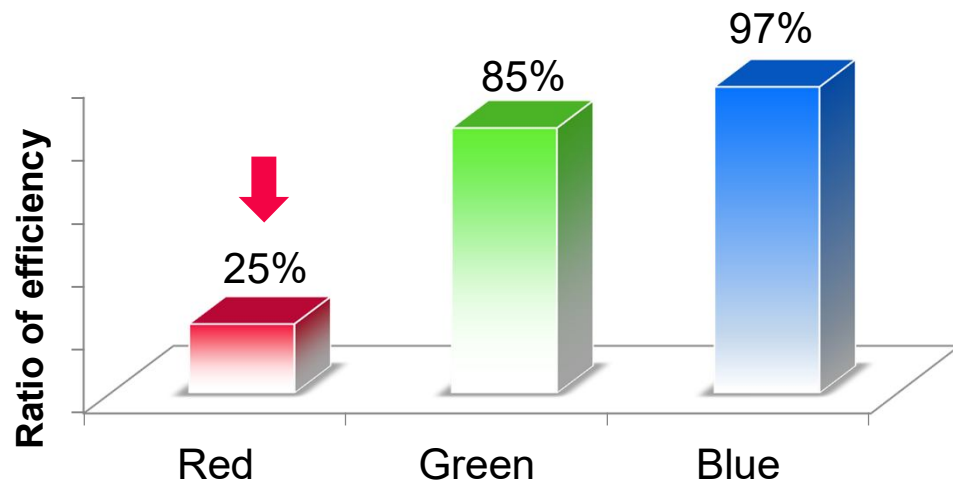
Power consumption: ○  
Resolution: ○

# Challenges

## Temperature stability



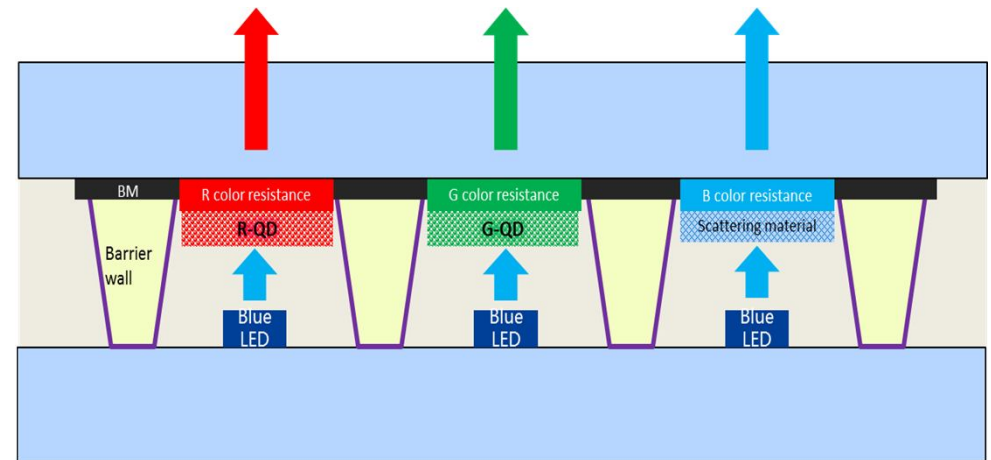
Efficiency VS. Temperature  
( $\text{Eff}_{85^\circ\text{C}} / \text{Eff}_{25^\circ\text{C}} * 100\%$ )



### Solutions:

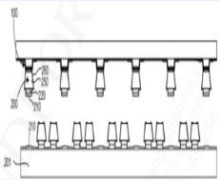
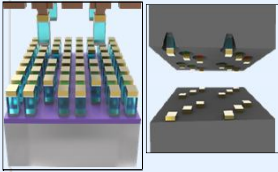
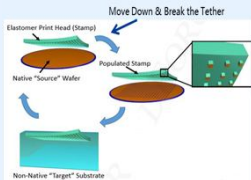
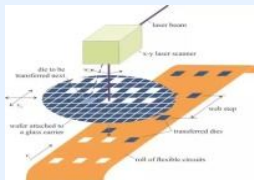
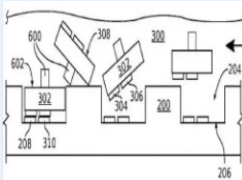
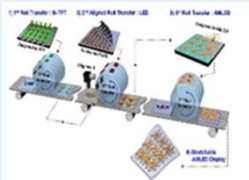
- ✓ Red chip temperature stability ↑↑
- ✓ Temperature compensation
- ✓ **Color Conversion solution without Red LED**

### Blue LED + QD



# Challenges

## Transfer

Item	Electrostatic stamp	Magnetic stamp	Elastic stamp	Laser Transfer	Fluid transfer	Roll transfer
Schematic diagram						
Core Technology	Electrostatic force	Magnetic material	Stretchable adhesive film	Dynamic peeling layer	Suspended liquid	Transfer roller
Transfer speed	★	★	★	★★★★	★	★★★★
Cost	★	★	★★	★★★★	★★	★
Technology maturity	★	★	★★★★	★	★★	★

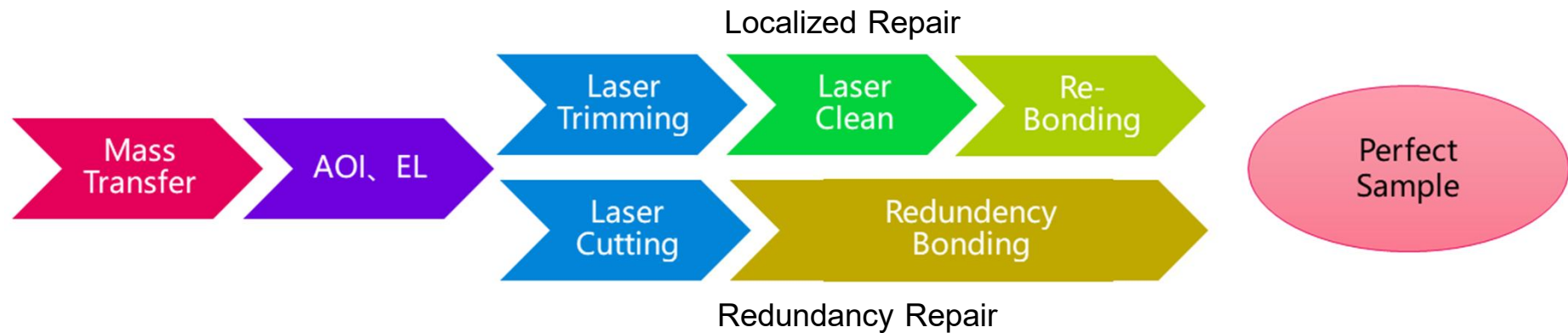
↑  
Present

↑  
Promising

# Challenges

## Yield

Resolution	LED Chips	Yield	Defects
FHD	6.22KK	99.99%	622
		99.9999%	7
4K2K	24.88KK	99.99%	2488
		99.9999%	25
		99.99999%	3



# Development Progress of Tianma



**7.56" Transparent Display**

- Resolution: 720\*480
- PPI: 114
- Transparency: >60%



**7.56" Flexible Display**

- Resolution: 720\*480
- PPI: 114
- Bending radius: <50mm



**5.04" Spliced Display**

- Resolution: 480\*320
- PPI: 114
- Border: <0.03mm



# Summary

## Expected Application Direction

- 😊 High performance requirements
- 😊 Low / medium resolution
- 😊 Low price sensitivity



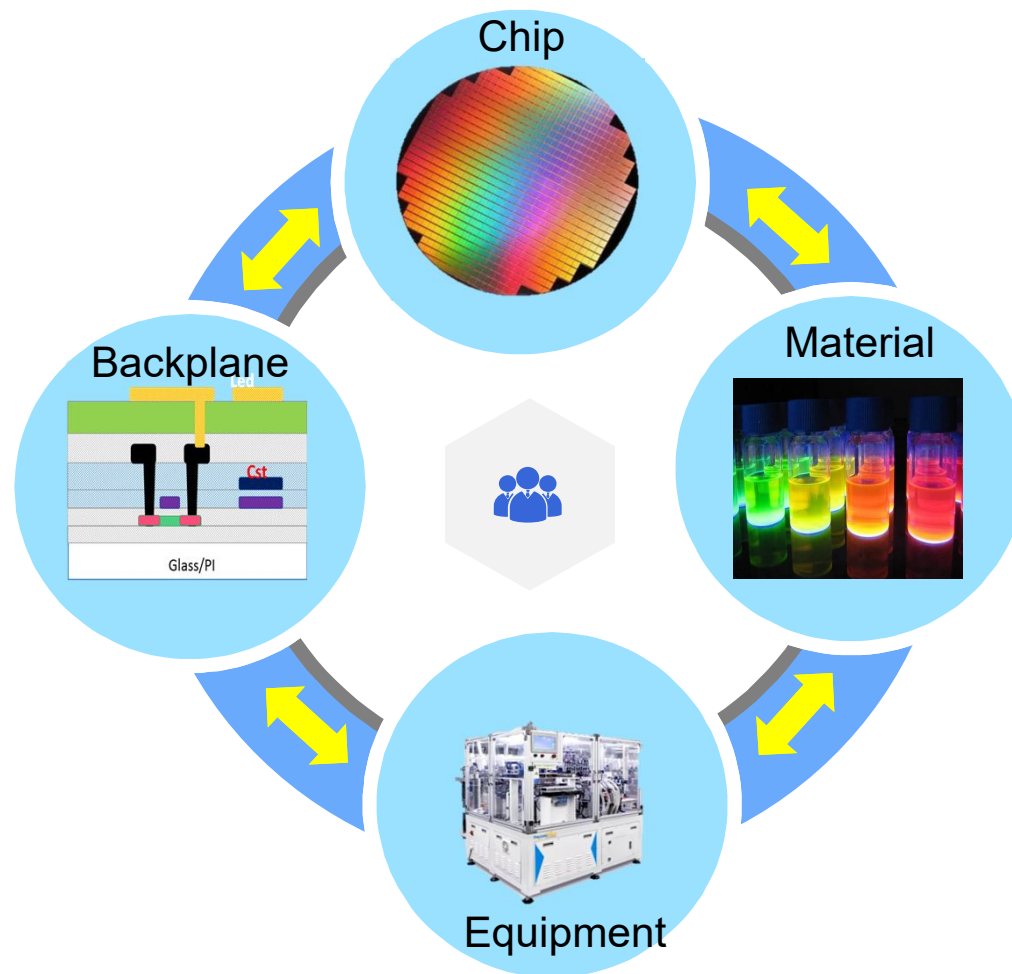
Flexible Display



Transparent Display



Splicing Display



**Work together for win-win!**

TIANMA

激情 · 高效 · 共赢

